#### **MEASUREMENTS IN COMPOST AND BIO-FILTERS**



# Oxygen, Temperature and Water content inside materials



- Sensor for continuous monitoring surveys. This is an important feature in comparison with similar sensors on the market
- Designed specifically for non-stop measurements in extremely severe situations as in industrial composting plants
- Featuring all the technical improvements acquired by LSI LASTEM experience since year 2003 in measurements inside industrial composting plants
- Sensors versions with different outputs: Radio, 4...20 mA and RS485
- Thanks to the radio technology, easy movement of the sensors from a compost line to another. No cable will disturbe the operation
- Optional data management solutions: data logger, software, communication devices, actuations, etc
- DQA340.1 specific sensor for biofilters: temperature and water content measurements with a light and handy probe

Sensors range for monitoring the following parameters in compost heaps during the bio oxidation process:

- Temperature (N.2 depths)
- Temperature and Oxygen
- Temperature and Water volume

These sensors are particularly rugged and have been designed to be used in corrosive materials during continuous measurements. Thanks to a stainless steel shaft the sensors can be firmely inserted inside the material until the desired depth. Four types of outputs are available:

- Wireless version (via 869 MHz radio)
- Analog (0...1 V DC)
- Analog (4...20 mA)
- Digital (RS485 Modbus)

All outputs are available to be received and managed by LSI-LASTEM data acquisition systems.

#### **Models**

Parameters	Output Radio (869,450 MHz)	Output 01 V DC	Output 420 mA	Output RS485 (Modbus-RTU)
N.2 Temperature (H.2 m)	EXP830 EXP830.4 EXP832		EXP420	EXP485
Temperature+O <sub>2</sub> (H.2 m)	EXP831		EXP421 EXP422	EXP486
Temperature+Water volume		DQA340.1	EXP427	



#### **Technical specifications**

	Radio (869,450 MHz)	420 mA	RS485 (Modbus-RTU)
Output	Radio	2x420 mA	RS485 Modbus RTU, TTY
Radio frequency	869.450 MHz	NA	NA
Canalization	25 kHz	NA	NA
Radio transmission power	25±3 mW	NA	NA
Radio transmission distance (line-of-sight)	600 m	NA	NA
Radio bit rate	9600 bps	NA	NA
Transmission rate	10 min	NA	NA
Radio antenna	Housed inside box	NA	NA
Configuration	Via Dip. switch	NA	Via RS232 by Terminal Emulation program
Battery	AA 3.6 V non rechargeable lithium battery	NO	
Battery file	>2 years	NA	
Power supply	Battery	930 V DC	930 V DC/AC
Consumption	<10 µW stand-by 250 mW during transmission	< 0.4 W	
Signal and power supply connector	NO	Waterproof male connector for DWA3xx cables	
Radio receiver	EXP301, output RS232	NA	
Output values	<ul><li>Parameters</li><li>Battery voltage</li><li>% battery charge</li></ul>	Parameters only	
Electrical protections	NO (electrically insulated system)	Against power supply polarity inversion; electrostatic discharge on sensors line and power supply line	Against power supply polarity inversion; electrostatic discharge on sensors line and on RS485 communication line



#### **Technical Specifications**

Oxygen	Sensitive element	Electrochemical cell
EXP831-421-422-486	Measuring range	025%
	Accuracy	0.3%
	Resolution	0.01%
	Response time (T63)	40 s
	Output long term drift	<10% of signal/year
	Cell operative life time	34 months (T<50 °C), replaceable by the user
	Calibration	By user
	Operative temperature	-2075 °C (for short periods [about 6h] with accuracy reduction in oxigen measurement)
Temperature	Sensitive element	Pt100
EXP831-421-422-486	Measuring range	0100 °C
EXP830-420-485-485.4 EXP832	Accuracy	±0.5 °C @ T <sub>env</sub> =25 °C
	Resolution	0.03 °C
	Response time (T63)	80 s
	Operative temperature	-2070 °C (sensor surface temperature)
Temperature and	Measuring range (% Vol.)	0100% water volumetric content
Water Volume EXP427	Measuring range (Temp.)	-4070 °C
EXP427	Sensitive element (% Vol.)	TDR (Time-Domain-Reflectometry)
	Accuracy (% Vol.)	@ 040%: 2,5%, @ 4070%: 3.5%
	Repeatability (% Vol.)	±0.3%
	Resolution (% Vol.)	1%
	Measuring volume (% Vol.)	Ø 160x100 mm
	Operative temperature	-1550 °C (sensor surface temperature)
General information	Protection	IP66
	Dimensions	Read pag. 6
	Weight	8 kg 6.4 kg (EXP832) 13 kg (EXP830.4)
	Materials	Electronic box: reinforced polyester Shank: AISI304
	Mounting	Vertical insertion using DYA500 handle Using DYA105 well (EXP427 only)





- DTDR (Time Domain Reflectrometry) technology
- Volumetric water content (%) and soil temperature measurements
- Very good accuracy: < 2%</p>
- Half meter cubic volume for water content definition
- Buriable in the biofilter

DQA340.1 is the ideal solution for the measurement of temperature and volumetric moisture (0-100%) in biofilters. The sensor is based on TDR technology (Time Domain Reflectometry), ensuring good accuracy even in very wet soil. Using its plastic shaft, the sensor can be inserted in the material.

#### **Technical Specifications**

PN	DQA340.1	
Moisture	Principle	TDR (Time domain reflectometry)
	Measuring range	0100% volumetric water content
	Accuracy	@ 040%: ±2%, @ 4070%: ±3%
	Repeatibility	±0.3%
	Sampled volume	0.25 l ± 110x50 mm diameter
Temperature	Operative Range	-1550 °C
	Measurement Range	-4070 °C
	Accuracy	± 0.5 °C relative
General Information	Power supply	724 V DC
	Power consumption	Sleep: 5 mA, Measuring: 175 mA @ 7 V DC
	Power-up time	3 s
	Output	2x01 V
	Operating temperature	-1550 °C
	IP protection	Waterproof sealed PVC
	Cable	L=4 m + male connector for DWA5xxA and DWA3xx cables
	Dimensions	Body: 1135 x Ø32 mm. Rods: length: 110 mm
	Data logger compatibility	E-Log, Alpha-Log (using ALIEM module)
	Mounting	Vertical insertion using DYA106 well



#### **Accessories**

- L	DYA500	Removable handle with bayonet plug for sensor insertion in material. Not available for EXP427 and DQA340.1.
	DWA301	Cable L= 5 m for connection of 420 mA output versions to M-Log (ELO009) data logger with Mini-DIN connector
105	DWA310	Reinforced cable L= 10 m
	DWA325	Reinforced cable L= 25 m
	DWA326	Reinforced cable L= 50 m
	DWA327	Reinforced cable L= 100 m
	DWA505A	Cable L=5 m
	DWA510A	Cable L=10 m
	DWA525A	Cable L=25 m
	DWA526A	Cable L=50 m
- Contraction	DWA527A	Cable L=100 m
	DEC254.R	Omni-directional antenna for EXP301-401-304-820 units
	DWA601A	Serial cable L=10 m. for connection of EXP301 to E/M-Log data logger RS-232 port
	MGO510	AA 3.6 V spare battery for wireless versions
	MGO513	NiCd 9 V spare battery for EXP301 receivers, EXP401 repeater, EXP820 transmitters
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	EXP301	Radio signal receiver from radio sensors or from EXP820 RS-232 Output compatible with data loggers (M/E-Log)  Maximum number of receivable sensors 200  Battery NiCd 9 V  Power supply 12 V DC  Antenna included
	EXP402	"Store and forward" repeater for radio signals, version IP65. Power supply 12 V DC through DWA310 cable
	DYA056	Support EXP301-401-402 to pole D=4565mm
	DEA251	Power supply IP65/230Vac->13,8Vcc/IP65/10W/N.2 users
	DYA059	Support DEA251 to pole D=4565mm
Control Ess Control Ess Contr	EXP820	Radio transmitter of 420 mA signals to EXP301 receiver connectable to data logger  Radio frequency 869,450 MHz  Inputs N.4 (420 mA)  Power supply 12 V DC
	EXP821	Radio transmitter as EXP820 but for Pt100 and 01 V signals Inputs N.2 (Pt100), N.2 (01V)
	DYA057	Support for EXP820-821 to pole



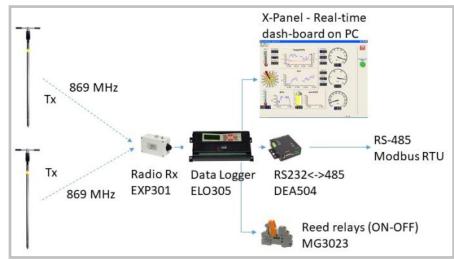
	DEA421	Signal converter for 01 V. Output: 420 mA Power supply 85264 V AC Power supply for external sensors: 12 V For more technical information, see MW9008 catalogue
	MDMMA1010.1	Signal converter for 01 V. Output: RS-485 Modbus-RTU Power supply 930 V AC For more technical information, see MW9008 catalogue
	DYA105	Stainless steel well for EXP427
-	DYA106	Stainless steel well for DQA340.1
	DQA340.2	Spare part electrode for DQA340.1 (one piece)
	DWA301.1	Cable to connect DQA340.1 to M-Log (ELO009), L=5 m
	ML3391.R	O <sub>2</sub> cell (replacement) for EXP831-421-486 sensors
	SVSKA1002.1	Spare temperature sensor T1 for EXP830
	SVSKA1002.2	Spare temperature sensor T2 for EXP830
	SVSKA1003	Spare temperature sensor for EXP831
	MAGFA2001	Cage for fixing and protecting DQA340.1 sensors water content in biofilters
	DYA830	Spare pole for EXP830 probe complete with sensors.

#### **Dimensions**





#### **Signals communication**

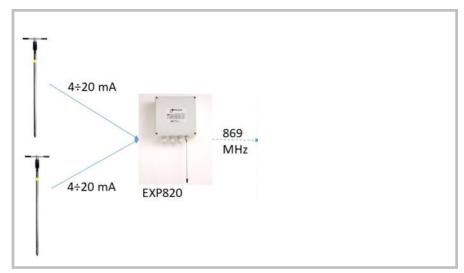


C Radio signals (\*) to Data Logger

Radio signals (\*) are transmitted, through a radio receiver (EXP301), to ELO305 data logger. On data logger side there are several possibilities:

- Local Data storing for data reporting
- Real-time data on PC's dash-board
- Instant (or mobile statistical) values by RS485-Modbus RTU protocol
- Up to n.7 ON-OFF outputs using external reed relays with programmable activation logics

\* Data logger can receive also 4...20 mA and RS485 signals.



4...20 mA signals radio-transmission

4...20 mA signals supplied by the sensors are transmitted through a radio transmitter (EXP820).





EXP sensors range has been specially designed for their application in industrial composting plants, waste treatment plants and wherever the environmental conditions are severe. Comparing to most of the similar sensors on the market, EXP sensors are designed for monitoring applications, where the sensor need to measure non stop for several weeks.





EXP sensors range are also suitable for measurements inside Bio-filter beds

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